

From Annex A in EN 14476

Examples of viruses which may contaminate human medical instruments, hands, surfaces (*Enveloped viruses are in bold*)

NOTE This list is not exhaustive.

Blood

Enterovirus

Filoviridae

Flavivirus

Herpesviridae

Hepatitis A Virus (HAV)

Hepatitis B virus (HBV)

Hepatitis C virus (HCV)

Hepatitis Delta virus (HDV)

Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV)

Human T Cell Leukemia Virus (HTLV)

Parvovirus B 19

Respiratory tract

Adenovirus (Mast-)

Coronavirus

Enterovirus

Herpesviridae

Influenza Virus

Paramyxoviridae

Rhinovirus

Rubella Virus

Neural tissue, ear & nose, eye

Adenovirus (Mast-)

Enterovirus

Herpesviridae

Measles Virus

Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV)

Polyomavirus

Rabies Virus

Rubella Virus

Gastro-intestinal

Adenovirus (Mast-)

Caliciviridae

Coronavirus

Astrovirus

Enterovirus

Hepatitis A Virus (HAV)

Hepatitis E Virus (HEV)

Rotavirus

Skin, breast and/or milk

Enterovirus

Herpesviridae

Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV)

Human T Cell Leukemia Virus (HTLV)

Papillomavirus

Poxviridae

Spleen and lymph nodes (see also „Blood“)

Human T Cell Leukemia Virus (HTLV)

Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV)

Dental procedure

Adenovirus (Mast-)

Enterovirus

Herpesviridae

Hepatitis B virus (HBV)

Hepatitis C Virus (HCV)

Hepatitis Delta Virus (HDV)

Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV)